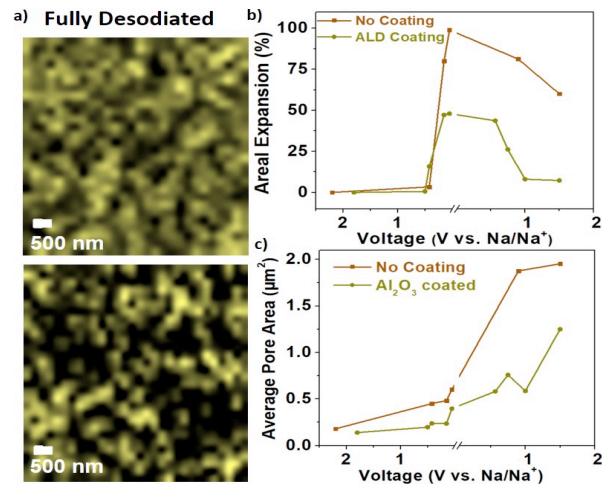


Thrust III: Stabilizing physical and electrochemical interfaces

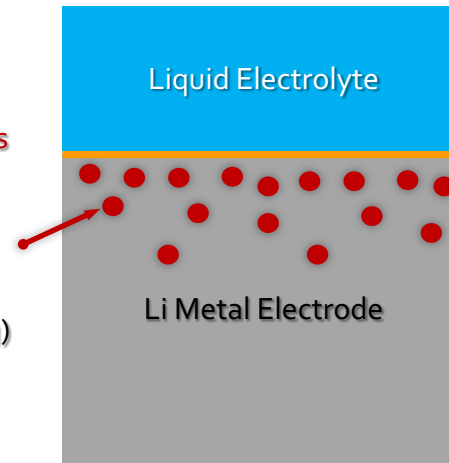
Dynamical conductive skeletons with porous alloy



A porous conductive scaffold to accommodate the volume expansion and ensure physical and electrical integrity.

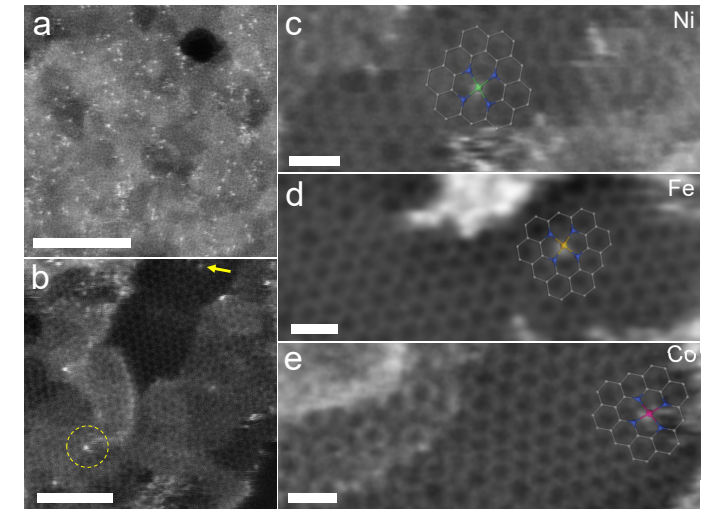
Graded Electrochemical Interfaces

Secondary phase (e.g., Li₃Bi) particles (graded distributed) or a graded solid solution (e.g., in Li-Mg)



A graded electrochemical interface to mitigate detrimental interfacial reactions and increase the interfacial stability.

Heteroatom doped graphene catalysts



Electrocatalysts can facilitate the desired echem reaction pathway, minimize overpotential and avoid the undesired ones.

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